

Author index

- Abbate, S. 59
 Albersheim, P. 199
 Ando, H. 207
 Angyal, S.J. 279
 Animate, F. 11
 Arcamone, F. 11
 Asano, N. 259
 Asensio, J.L. 3
 Augé, C. 161

 Bailey, D. 289
 Basset-Carpentier, K. 161
 Batta, G. 183
 Bauer, C. 289
 Beaupère, D. 139
 Beldman, G. 179
 Benke, P. 183
 Bertho, J.-N. 341
 Betbeder, D. 31
 Biancardi, L. 59
 Blaise, P. 103
 Bouchez, V. 139
 Brant, D.A. 67
 Brasch, D.J. 229
 Brouillette, J.N. 323
 Burbage, C. 251
 Büttner, U. 265

 Caffarena, E.R. 51
 Cai, J. 109
 Carver, J. 1
 Castanho, M.A.R.B. 31
 Casu, B. 69
 Catoire, L. 19
 Cavallieri, F. 77
 Cescutti, P. 323
 Colquhoun, I.J. 351
 Conti, G. 59
 Coué, A. 341
 Crescenzi, V. 77
 Cubero, I.I. 375

 Dahlman, O. 95
 Darvill, A.G. 199
 Davies, M.J. 289
 Davison, B.E. 109
 Deiana, S. 85, 89
 Delogu, G. 89
 Derouet, C. 19
 Diaz, R.R. 375
 Driguez, H. 271

 Evers, B. 153
 Ewing, D.F. 341

 Farines, M. 103
 Feeney, J. 289
 Fett, W.F. 323
 Frankel, A.E. 251
 Fu, T. 251

 Ganellin, C.R. 109
 Garcia Conesa, M.T. 351
 Gerum, F. 265
 Gervay, J. 119
 Gessa, C. 85, 89
 Glaudemans, C.P.J. 169
 Goldberg, R. 19
 Goodby, J.W. 341
 Grabber, J.H. 179
 Graille, J. 103
 Grigera, J.R. 51
 Guerrini, M. 69
 Guyot, B. 103

 Hadd, M.J. 119
 Halkes, K.M. 127
 Hantus, S. 199
 Harata, K. 361
 Hardy, B. 49
 Harris, B. 251
 Hasegawa, A. 207
 Hervé du Penhoat, C. 19
 Hoberg, J.O. 365
 Hounsell, E.F. 47, 289
 Hricovini, M. 69

 Ikeda, K. 259
 Irwin, P. 323
 Ishida, H. 207

 Jane, J.-I. 219
 Jansson, P.-E. 191
 Jiménez-Barbero, J. 3
 Jin, B. 171
 Jindrich, J. 361

 Kakuta, M. 41
 Kameda, Y. 259
 Kamerling, J.P. 127, 369
 Karlsson, C. 191
 Kawashima, K. 259
 Kerékgyártó, J. 127
 Kiso, M. 207
 Kiyohara, H. 239
 Knirel, Yu.A. 143
 Kong, D.C.M. 171
 Kong, F. 355
 Kováč, P. 329

- Kozłowski, J.S. 301
 Kroon, P.A. 351
 Kuroyanagi, N. 283

 Letellier, P. 341
 Liao, W. 347
 Lindberg, B. 361
 Lombardi, P. 11
 Longhi, G. 59
 Lu, D. 347
 Lubineau, A. 161

 Mackenzie, G. 341
 Madami, A. 11
 Maeba, I. 283
 Magyar, E. 183
 Manunza, B. 85, 89
 Martín-Pastor, M. 3
 Marzabadi, C.H. 301
 Matsui, K. 259
 Matsumoto, T. 239
 McPherson, A.E. 219
 Melgarejo, C.R. 375
 Menut, C. 175
 Miklovicz, T. 183
 Miller, C.E. 169
 Misaki, A. 41
 Moll, H. 143
 Monteagudo, E. 11
 Montero, J.-L. 175
 Moreau, V. 271
 Morère, A. 175
 Mourão, P.A.S. 315
 Mulloy, B. 315

 Nakata, K. 41
 Nashed, E.M. 169
 Nguyen, T.N. 119
 Ning, J. 355
 Nishimura, N. 283
 Nishiyama, Y. 283
 Norrild, J.Chr. 271

 O'Connor, J.V. 323
 Ogawa, K. 17, 41
 Oosterveld, A. 179
 Osman, S.F. 323

 Panikkar, R. 229
 Paradossi, G. 77
 Pavão, M.S.G. 315
 Pelyvás, I.F. 183
 Petříček, M. 153
 Pina, M. 103
 Pintore, M. 85, 89
 Pitha, J. 361
 Plaza López-Espinosa, M.T. 375
 Plusquellec, D. 341

 Poveda, A. 3
 Prieto, M. 31

 Ralph, J. 179
 Rath, N.P. 301
 Redmann, I. 103
 Redon, A.-M. 19
 Rettenmaier, H. 143
 Roque, J.-P. 175
 Routier, F.H. 289
 Rydland, A. 95

 Santos, N.C. 31
 Seffers, P. 361
 Senchenkova, S.N. 143
 Severin, T. 265
 Shin, K.-S. 239
 Siemerink, J.F. 369
 Skaanderup, P. 175
 Sousa, A.M.A. 31
 Spilling, C.D. 301
 Stasik, I. 139
 Szegedi, C. 183
 Sztaricskai, F. 183

 Tagge, E. 251
 Takeuchi, M. 259
 Thaisrivongs, S. 109
 Thiem, J. 153
 Thorsen, J. 175
 Torri, G. 69
 Tóth, Z.G. 183

 Uzan, R. 139

 van Dorst, J.A.L.M. 127, 369
 van Seeventer, P.B. 127, 369
 Vesely, J. 251
 Vidil, C. 175
 Vliegenthart, J.F.G. 127, 369
 Von Itzstein, M. 171
 Vorgen, A.G.J. 179

 Wait, R. 315
 Wibley, K.S. 109
 Williamson, G. 351
 Willingham, M.C. 251
 Wollin, R. 191
 Wong, K.-s. 219
 Wu, W.-Y. 171

 Yamada, H. 239
 York, W.S. 199
 Yui, T. 41

 Zähringer, U. 143
 Zhang, J. 329

Subject index

Absolute configuration

Determination of the absolute configuration of monosaccharides by ^1H NMR spectroscopy of their per-*O*-(5)-2-methylbutyrate derivatives 199

Acetolysis

Porcine liver (2 \rightarrow 3)- α -sialyltransferase: substrate specificity studies and application of the immobilized enzyme to the synthesis of various sialylated oligosaccharide sequences 161

N-Acetyl-D-galactosamine

Chemical and chemo-enzymatic synthesis of the α -Neup5Ac-(2 \rightarrow 6)- β -D-GalpNAc-(1 \rightarrow 4)- β -D-GlcNAc-(1 \rightarrow 2)- α -D-Manp element that is part of N-linked carbohydrate chains of human lutropin 127

Aldouronic acids

Oligosaccharides obtained by enzymatic hydrolysis of birch kraft pulp xylan: Analysis by capillary zone electrophoresis and mass spectrometry 95

Alginate from brown algae

Biosynthetic implications of NMR analyses of alginate homo- and heteropolymers from New Zealand brown seaweeds 229

2-Alkylamido-2-deoxy-D-glucose

Novel sugar bola-amphiphiles with a pseudo macrocyclic structure 341

Allyl glycosides

Thiol addition to protected allyl glycosides: an improved method for the preparation of spacer-arm glycosides 369

Allyl 2-(N-benzyl-N-ethylamino-2-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranoside

Potential HIV protease inhibitors: Preparation of di-N-alkylated 2-, 6-, and 2,6-aminodeoxy-derivatives of D-glucose by direct displacement and by a novel reductive-alkylation procedure 109

α -Amino-acid amides

Formation of α -amino-acid amides and α -hydroxy-acid amides by degradation of sugars with primary amines 265

(N-Benzyl-N-ethyl)-aminodeoxyglucose derivatives

Potential HIV protease inhibitors: Preparation of di-N-alkylated 2-, 6-, and 2,6-aminodeoxy-derivatives of D-glucose by direct displacement and by a novel reductive-alkylation procedure 109

Arabinans

Process for the isolation of preparative quantities of [2-*O*-(trans-feruloyl)- α -L-arabinofuranosyl]-(1 \rightarrow 5)-L-arabinofuranose from sugarbeet 351

α -L-Arabinofuranosidase

Process for the isolation of preparative quantities of [2-*O*-(trans-feruloyl)- α -L-arabinofuranosyl]-(1 \rightarrow 5)-L-arabinofuranose from sugarbeet 351

Araliaceae

Rhamnogalacturonan II from the leaves of *Panax ginseng* C.A. Meyer as a macrophage Fc receptor expression-enhancing polysaccharide 239

3-(2-Azidoethylthio)propyl glycosides

Thiol addition to protected allyl glycosides: an improved method for the preparation of spacer-arm glycosides 369

Beijerin

X-ray study of beijerin sodium salts, a new galacturonic acid-containing exo-polysaccharide 41

2,4-O-Benzylidene-3-deoxy-L-glycero-tetronic acid

Synthesis of methyl α -glycosides of some higher oligosaccharide fragments of the O-antigen of *Vibrio cholerae* O1, serotype Inaba and Ogawa 329

Benzoyloxycarbonyl

The benzoyloxycarbonyl group: An alternative protective group in the mannose series 175

Biosynthesis

Biosynthetic implications of NMR analyses of alginate homo- and heteropolymers from New Zealand brown seaweeds 229

Birch

Oligosaccharides obtained by enzymatic hydrolysis of birch kraft pulp xylan: Analysis by capillary zone electrophoresis and mass spectrometry 95

Block structures

Biosynthetic implications of NMR analyses of alginate homo- and heteropolymers from New Zealand brown seaweeds 229

Bola-amphiphiles

Novel sugar bola-amphiphiles with a pseudo macrocyclic structure 341

Branch-structure of amylopectin

Branch-structure difference in starches of A- and B-type X-ray patterns revealed by their Naegeli dextrins 219

Breast fed infants

^1H NMR analysis of novel sialylated and fucosylated lactose-based oligosaccharides having linear GlcNAc(β 1-6)Gal and Neu5Ac(α 2-6)GlcNAc sequences 289

5-Bromo-5-deoxy-pentono-1,4-lactone

Regioselective halogenation of pentono-1,4-lactones. Efficient synthesis of 5-chloro- and 5-bromo-5-deoxy derivatives 139

Burkholderia (*Pseudomonas*) *plantarii*

Structure of a new 6-deoxy- α -D-talan from *Burkholderia* (*Pseudomonas*) *plantarii* strain DSM 6535, which is different from the O-chain of the lipopolysaccharide 143

Capillary zone electrophoresis

Oligosaccharides obtained by enzymatic hydrolysis of birch kraft pulp xylan: Analysis by capillary zone electrophoresis and mass spectrometry 95

Capsular polysaccharide

Motional properties of *E. Coli* polysaccharide K5 in aqueous solution analyzed by NMR relaxation measurements 69

Catalysis by Ca^{2+} ions

A short note on the epimerization of aldoses 279

Chain conformation

X-ray study of beijerin sodium salts, a new galacturonic acid-containing exo-polysaccharide 41

Chemical sialylation

Chemical and chemo-enzymatic synthesis of the α -Neup5Ac-(2 \rightarrow 6)- β -D-GalpNAc-(1 \rightarrow 4)- β -D-GlcNAc-(1 \rightarrow 2)- α -D-Manp element that is part of N-linked carbohydrate chains of human lutropin 127

Chemoenzymatic synthesis

Chemoenzymatic synthesis of glucose fatty esters 103

- Chitosan
¹H NMR relaxation study of a chitosan-cyclodextrin network 77
- 5-Chloro-5-deoxy-pentono-1,4-lactone
 Regioselective halogenation of pentono-1,4-lactones. Efficient synthesis of 5-chloro- and 5-bromo-5-deoxy derivatives 139
- ¹³C NMR relaxation
 An NMR study of the dynamic single-stranded conformation of sodium pectate 19
- Conformation
 An NMR study of the dynamic single-stranded conformation of sodium pectate 19
- Conformational search
 Conformational analysis of 4-demethoxy-7-*O*-[2,6-dideoxy-4-*O*-(2,3,6-trideoxy-3-amino- α -L-lyxo-hexopyranosyl)- α -L-lyxo-hexopyranosyl]adriamycinone, the first doxorubicin disaccharide analogue to be reported 11
- Cross-linking
 Formation of ferulic acid dehydromers through oxidative cross-linking of sugar beet pectin 179
- Cross-links
 Formation of α -amino-acid amides and α -hydroxy-acid amides by degradation of sugars with primary amines 265
- C-series gangliosides, synthesis
 A synthetic approach to the c-series gangliosides containing sialyl- α (2 \rightarrow 8)sialyl- α (2 \rightarrow 8)sialic acid: Synthesis of ganglioside GT4, α (2 \rightarrow 6)GT4 and GT3 207
- Cyclitols
 Synthesis of new anhydro and branched-chain cyclitols 183
- Cyclodextrin
 Specificity of amylases and cyclodextrin-glucanotransferase in reactions with 2-deoxy-maltooligosaccharides 153
- β -Cyclodextrin
¹H NMR relaxation study of a chitosan-cyclodextrin network 77
- Cyclodextrins
 Synthesis of 2',3'-*O*-(propane-1,2-diyl)- and 2',3'-*O*-(3-hydroxypropane-1,2-diyl)-cyclomaltoheptaose 361
- 6-Deoxy-D-talose
 Structure of a new 6-deoxy- α -D-talan from *Burkholderia* (*Pseudomonas*) *plantarii* strain DSM 6535, which is different from the O-chain of the lipopolysaccharide 143
- 4-Deoxy-L-threo-hex-4-enopyranosyluronic acid
 Oligosaccharides obtained by enzymatic hydrolysis of birch kraft pulp xylan: Analysis by capillary zone electrophoresis and mass spectrometry 95
- Dermatan sulfate
 Chondroitin ABC lyase digestion of an ascidian dermatan sulfate. Occurrence of unusual 6-*O*-sulfo-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-3-*O*-(2-*O*-sulfo- α -L-idopyranosyluronic acid)- β -D-galactose units 315
- Diastereomers
 Determination of the absolute configuration of monosaccharides by ¹H NMR spectroscopy of their per-*O*-(5)-2-methylbutyrate derivatives 199
- Dimethylformamide
 Regioselective halogenation of pentono-1,4-lactones. Efficient synthesis of 5-chloro- and 5-bromo-5-deoxy derivatives 139
- 2,6-Di-(*N*-benzyl-*N*-ethyl)amino-2,6-dideoxy-D-glucose
 Potential HIV protease inhibitors: Preparation of di-*N*-alkylated 2-, 6-, and 2,6-aminodeoxy-derivatives of D-glucose by direct displacement and by a novel reductive-alkylation procedure 109
- 2,6-Dioxabicyclo[3.1.0]hexanes
 Synthesis and glycosidic coupling reaction of substituted 2,6-dioxabicyclo[3.1.0]hexanes: 1,2-anhydro-3,5-di-*O*-benzyl- α -D-ribofuranose 355
- 1,4-Dioxane rings fused to sugar residues
 Synthesis of 2',3'-*O*-(propane-1,2-diyl)- and 2',3'-*O*-(3-hydroxypropane-1,2-diyl)-cyclomaltoheptaose 361
- 4,6-*O*-Di-(*tert*-butyl)silanediy-D-glucal
 Synthesis and chemistry of 4,6-*O*-di-(*tert*-butyl)silanediy-D-glucal 365
- Di-*tert*-butylsilyl ditriflate
 Synthesis and chemistry of 4,6-*O*-di-(*tert*-butyl)silanediy-D-glucal 365
- Doxorubicin disaccharide
 Conformational analysis of 4-demethoxy-7-*O*-[2,6-dideoxy-4-*O*-(2,3,6-trideoxy-3-amino- α -L-lyxo-hexopyranosyl)- α -L-lyxo-hexopyranosyl]adriamycinone, the first doxorubicin disaccharide analogue to be reported 11
- Drug carrier
 Structural characterization of organized systems of polysaccharides and phospholipids by light scattering spectroscopy and electron microscopy 31
- Dynamics
 Solution conformation and dynamics of a tetrasaccharide related to the Lewis^x antigen deduced by ¹H NMR NOESY, ROESY, and T-ROESY measurements 3
- E2-Elimination
 Synthesis of methyl 4-thio- β -cellobioside. A reinvestigation 271
- Enzymatic sialylation
 Chemical and chemo-enzymatic synthesis of the α -Neu5Ac-(2 \rightarrow 6)- β -D-GalpNAc-(1 \rightarrow 4)- β -D-GlcNAc-(1 \rightarrow 2)- α -D-Manp element that is part of N-linked carbohydrate chains of human lutropin 127
- Enzyme inhibitors
 Synthesis of new anhydro and branched-chain cyclitols 183
- Enzyme specificity
 Porcine liver (2 \rightarrow 3)- α -sialyltransferase: substrate specificity studies and application of the immobilized enzyme to the synthesis of various sialylated oligosaccharide sequences 161
- Epimerization
 A short note on the epimerization of aldoses 279
- Esterases
 Process for the isolation of preparative quantities of [2-*O*-(*trans*-feruloyl)- α -L-arabinofuranosyl]-(1 \rightarrow 5)-L-arabinofuranose from sugarbeet 351
- Exo- and endo-amylases
 Specificity of amylases and cyclodextrin-glucanotransferase in reactions with 2-deoxy-maltooligosaccharides 153
- Exopolysaccharide
 The structure of the exopolysaccharide of *Pseudomonas fluorescens* strain H13 323
- Ferulic acid
 Process for the isolation of preparative quantities of [2-*O*-(*trans*-feruloyl)- α -L-arabinofuranosyl]-(1 \rightarrow 5)-L-arabinofuranose from sugarbeet 351
- Ferulic acid dehydromers
 Formation of ferulic acid dehydromers through oxidative cross-linking of sugar beet pectin 179
- Feruloylated oligosaccharides
 Process for the isolation of preparative quantities of [2-*O*-(*trans*-feruloyl)- α -L-arabinofuranosyl]-(1 \rightarrow 5)-L-arabinofuranose from sugarbeet 351
- Fiber diffraction pattern
 X-ray study of beijerian sodium salts, a new galacturonic acid-containing exo-polysaccharide 41
- C-Formyl furanosides
 Chemistry of glucal halohydrins (II): An unusual protecting group effect in the competitive formation of formyl furanosides and methyl glycosides 301
- Furanoid glycals, synthesis
 Synthesis of furanose glycals from furanose 1,2-diols and their cyclic thiocarbonate esters 375

- Galacto-validamine
Preparation and biological activity of manno- and galacto-validamines, new 5a-carba-glycosylamines as α -glycosidase inhibitors 259
- Gastrointestinal tract
 ^1H NMR analysis of novel sialylated and fucosylated lactose-based oligosaccharides having linear GlcNAc (β 1-6)Gal and Neu5Ac (α 2-6)GlcNAc sequences 289
- Glass transitions in carbohydrates
Glass transition in aqueous solutions of glucose. Molecular dynamics simulation 51
- D-Glucal
Synthesis and chemistry of 4,6-O-di-(*tert*-butyl)silanediy-d-glucal 365
- Glucanotransferase
Specificity of amylases and cyclodextrin-glucanotransferase in reactions with 2-deoxy-maltooligosaccharides 153
- D-Glucose fatty esters
Chemoenzymatic synthesis of glucose fatty esters 103
- Glucose head groups
Novel sugar bola-amphiphiles with a pseudo macrocyclic structure 341
- Glucose state diagram
Glass transition in aqueous solutions of glucose. Molecular dynamics simulation 51
- D-Glycofuranuronamide
Novel sugar bola-amphiphiles with a pseudo macrocyclic structure 341
- Glycosaminoglycan
Motional properties of *E. Coli* polysaccharide K5 in aqueous solution analyzed by NMR relaxation measurements 69
Chondroitin ABC lyase digestion of an ascidian dermatan sulfate. Occurrence of unusual 6-O-sulfo-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-3-O-(2-O-sulfo- α -L-idopyranosyluronic acid)- β -D-galactose units 315
- α -Glycosidase inhibitor
Preparation and biological activity of manno- and galacto-validamines, new 5a-carba-glycosylamines as α -glycosidase inhibitors 259
- Glycosides
Chemistry of glucal halohydrins (II): An unusual protecting group effect in the competitive formation of formyl furanosides and methyl glycosides 301
- Glycosidic linkage
Study of the phase space structure for a two-degrees of freedom model of a symmetric glycosidic linkage 59
- Glycosyl enaminone
Synthesis of 3- β -D-ribofuranosyl-1H-pyrazole-4-carboxamide 283
- Glycosyl iodides
Mechanistic studies on the stereoselective formation of glycosyl iodides: first characterization of β -D-glycosyl iodides 119
- β -D-Glycosyl iodides
Mechanistic studies on the stereoselective formation of glycosyl iodides: first characterization of β -D-glycosyl iodides 119
- Hafnia alvei*
Structure of the O-polysaccharide from the LPS of a *Hafnia alvei* strain isolated from a patient with suspect yersiniosis 191
- Halohydrins
Chemistry of glucal halohydrins (II): An unusual protecting group effect in the competitive formation of formyl furanosides and methyl glycosides 301
- Heparin
Motional properties of *E. Coli* polysaccharide K5 in aqueous solution analyzed by NMR relaxation measurements 69
- Human lutropin
Chemical and chemo-enzymatic synthesis of the α -Neup5Ac-(2 \rightarrow 6)- β -D-GalpNAc-(1 \rightarrow 4)- β -D-GlcpNAc-(1 \rightarrow 2)- α -D-Manp element that is part of N-linked carbohydrate chains of human lutropin 127
- Hydrodynamic radius
An NMR study of the dynamic single-stranded conformation of sodium pectate 19
- Hydrogels
 ^1H NMR relaxation study of a chitosan-cyclodextrin network 77
- α -Hydroxy-acid amides
Formation of α -amino-acid amides and α -hydroxy-acid amides by degradation of sugars with primary amines 265
- 1,2-Hydroxyfuranoses
Synthesis of furanose glycals from furanose 1,2-diols and their cyclic thiocarbonate esters 375
- Internal motions
Solution conformation and dynamics of a tetrasaccharide related to the Lewis^x antigen deduced by ^1H NMR NOESY, ROESY, and T-ROESY measurements 3
- Iodolactone
Chemistry of glucal halohydrins (II): An unusual protecting group effect in the competitive formation of formyl furanosides and methyl glycosides 301
- N-Iodosuccinimide/silver triflate-promoted glycosylation
Synthesis of methyl α -glycosides of some higher oligosaccharide fragments of the O-antigen of *Vibrio cholerae* O1, serotype Inaba and Ogawa 329
- Kraft pulp
Oligosaccharides obtained by enzymatic hydrolysis of birch kraft pulp xylan: Analysis by capillary zone electrophoresis and mass spectrometry 95
- Ligand-antibody affinity
The measurement of affinity between ligand and antibody using ligand-induced antibody fluorescence change 169
- Light scattering
Structural characterization of organized systems of polysaccharides and phospholipids by light scattering spectroscopy and electron microscopy 31
- Lipase
Chemoenzymatic synthesis of glucose fatty esters 103
- Lipopolysaccharide
Structure of a new 6-deoxy- α -D-talan from *Burkholderia* (*Pseudomonas*) *plantarii* strain DSM 6535, which is different from the O-chain of the lipopolysaccharide 143
- Lipopolysaccharide, structure
Structure of the O-polysaccharide from the LPS of a *Hafnia alvei* strain isolated from a patient with suspect yersiniosis 191
- Macrophage Fc receptor expression-enhancing activity
Rhamnolacturonan II from the leaves of *Panax ginseng* C.A. Meyer as a macrophage Fc receptor expression-enhancing polysaccharide 239
- Maillard reaction
Formation of α -amino-acid amides and α -hydroxy-acid amides by degradation of sugars with primary amines 265
- Maltodextrin
Structural characterization of organized systems of polysaccharides and phospholipids by light scattering spectroscopy and electron microscopy 31
- Mannopyranoside
The benzyloxycarbonyl group: An alternative protective group in the mannose series 175
- Mannose receptor
Lectin-deficient ricin toxin intoxicates cells bearing the D-mannose receptor 251
- Manno-validamine
Preparation and biological activity of manno- and galacto-validamines, new 5a-carba-glycosylamines as α -glycosidase inhibitors 259

Mass spectrometry

Oligosaccharides obtained by enzymatic hydrolysis of birch kraft pulp xylan: Analysis by capillary zone electrophoresis and mass spectrometry 95

4-O-Methyl-D-glucopyranosyluronic acid

Oligosaccharides obtained by enzymatic hydrolysis of birch kraft pulp xylan: Analysis by capillary zone electrophoresis and mass spectrometry 95

Methyl 4-thio- β -cellobioside

Synthesis of methyl 4-thio- β -cellobioside. A reinvestigation 271

Microgel

Structural characterization of organized systems of polysaccharides and phospholipids by light scattering spectroscopy and electron microscopy 31

Migration

The benzyloxycarbonyl group: An alternative protective group in the mannose series 175

Milk oligosaccharides

^1H NMR analysis of novel sialylated and fucosylated lactose-based oligosaccharides having linear GlcNAc (β 1-6)Gal and Neu5Ac (α 2-6)GlcNAc sequences 289

Molecular Dynamics

Study of the phase space structure for a two-degrees of freedom model of a symmetric glycosidic linkage 59

Molecular dynamics

Motional properties of *E. Coli* polysaccharide K5 in aqueous solution analyzed by NMR relaxation measurements 69

Molecular dynamics study of polygalacturonic acid chains in aqueous solution 85

Monosaccharides

Determination of the absolute configuration of monosaccharides by ^1H NMR spectroscopy of their per-*O*-(*S*)-2-methylbutyrate derivatives 199

Mycobacterial 3-*O*-methylmannose polysaccharide (MMP)

Convergent synthesis of an octasaccharide acceptor corresponding to the reducing terminus of mycobacterial 3-*O*-methylmannose polysaccharide (MMP) 347

Naegeli dextrans

Branch-structure difference in starches of A- and B-type X-ray patterns revealed by their Naegeli dextrans 219

NAMFIS

Conformational analysis of 4-demethoxy-7-*O*-[2,6-dideoxy-4-*O*-(2,3,6-trideoxy-3-amino- α -L-lyxo-hexopyranosyl)- α -L-lyxo-hexopyranosyl]adriamicinone, the first doxorubicin disaccharide analogue to be reported 11

Nanoparticle

Structural characterization of organized systems of polysaccharides and phospholipids by light scattering spectroscopy and electron microscopy 31

Neoglycoconjugates

Thiol addition to protected allyl glycosides: an improved method for the preparation of spacer-arm glycosides 369

NMR

Conformational analysis of 4-demethoxy-7-*O*-[2,6-dideoxy-4-*O*-(2,3,6-trideoxy-3-amino- α -L-lyxo-hexopyranosyl)- α -L-lyxo-hexopyranosyl]adriamicinone, the first doxorubicin disaccharide analogue to be reported 11

Oligosaccharides obtained by enzymatic hydrolysis of birch kraft pulp xylan: Analysis by capillary zone electrophoresis and mass spectrometry 95

Chemoenzymatic synthesis of glucose fatty esters 103

NMR analyses

Biosynthetic implications of NMR analyses of alginate homo- and heteropolymers from New Zealand brown seaweeds 229

NMR characterization

Mechanistic studies on the stereoselective formation of glycosyl iodides: first characterization of β -D-glycosyl iodides 119

NMR relaxation

Motional properties of *E. Coli* polysaccharide K5 in aqueous solution analyzed by NMR relaxation measurements 69

NMR spectroscopy

Structure of the O-polysaccharide from the LPS of a *Hafnia alvei* strain isolated from a patient with suspect yersiniosis 191

NMR Spectroscopy

Determination of the absolute configuration of monosaccharides by ^1H NMR spectroscopy of their per-*O*-(*S*)-2-methylbutyrate derivatives 199

NMR spectroscopy

^1H NMR analysis of novel sialylated and fucosylated lactose-based oligosaccharides having linear GlcNAc (β 1-6)Gal and Neu5Ac (α 2-6)GlcNAc sequences 289

The structure of the exopolysaccharide of *Pseudomonas fluorescens* strain H13 323

N,6-*O*-Dibenzyl-*N*-ethyl-D-glucosamine

Potential HIV protease inhibitors: Preparation of di-*N*-alkylated 2-, 6-, and 2,6-aminodeoxy-derivatives of D-glucose by direct displacement and by a novel reductive-alkylation procedure 109

Nucleoside

Synthesis and glycosidic coupling reaction of substituted 2,6-dioxabicyclo[3.1.0]hexanes: 1,2-anhydro-3,5-di-*O*-benzyl- α -D-ribofuranose 355

C-Nucleoside

Synthesis of 3- β -D-ribofuranosyl-1*H*-pyrazole-4-carboxamide 283

Octasaccharide

Convergent synthesis of an octasaccharide acceptor corresponding to the reducing terminus of mycobacterial 3-*O*-methylmannose polysaccharide (MMP) 347

Oligosaccharides

Oligosaccharides obtained by enzymatic hydrolysis of birch kraft pulp xylan: Analysis by capillary zone electrophoresis and mass spectrometry 95

Oligosaccharide synthesis

Chemical and chemo-enzymatic synthesis of the α -Neu5Ac-(2 \rightarrow 6)- β -D-GalpNAc-(1 \rightarrow 4)- β -D-GlcNAc-(1 \rightarrow 2)- α -D-Manp element that is part of N-linked carbohydrate chains of human lutropin 127

Panax ginseng

Rhamnogalacturonan II from the leaves of *Panax ginseng* C.A. Meyer as a macrophage Fc receptor expression-enhancing polysaccharide 239

Pectin

Formation of ferulic acid dehydromers through oxidative cross-linking of sugar beet pectin 179

Pentono-1,4-lactones

Regioselective halogenation of pentono-1,4-lactones. Efficient synthesis of 5-chloro- and 5-bromo-5-deoxy derivatives 139

Poincaré Surfaces of Sections

Study of the phase space structure for a two-degrees of freedom model of a symmetric glycosidic linkage 59

Polyelectrolyte

An NMR study of the dynamic single-stranded conformation of sodium pectate 19

Polygalacturonic acid

Molecular dynamics study of polygalacturonic acid chains in aqueous solution 85

Polysaccharide

An NMR study of the dynamic single-stranded conformation of sodium pectate 19

Polysaccharide, structure

Structure of a new 6-deoxy- α -D-talan from *Burkholderia* (*Pseudomonas*) *plantarii* strain DSM 6535, which is different from the O-chain of the lipopolysaccharide 143

Polysialo gangliosides

A synthetic approach to the c-series gangliosides containing sialyl- $\alpha(2 \rightarrow 8)$ sialyl- $\alpha(2 \rightarrow 8)$ sialic acid: Synthesis of ganglioside GT4, $\alpha(2 \rightarrow 6)$ GT4 and GT3 207

Protection

Synthesis and chemistry of 4,6-*O*-di-(*tert*-butyl)silanediy-*D*-glucal 365

Protective group

The benzyloxycarbonyl group: An alternative protective group in the mannose series 175

Protein fluorescence

The measurement of affinity between ligand and antibody using ligand-induced antibody fluorescence change 169

Proton exchange

^1H NMR relaxation study of a chitosan-cyclodextrin network 77

Pseudomonas fluorescens

The structure of the exopolysaccharide of *Pseudomonas fluorescens* strain H13 323

Pseudo-sugar

Preparation and biological activity of manno- and galacto-validamines, new 5a-carba-glycosylamines as α -glycosidase inhibitors 259

Pulsed low-resolution ^1H NMR spectroscopy

^1H NMR relaxation study of a chitosan-cyclodextrin network 77

Pyrazole-4-carboxamide

Synthesis of 3- β -*D*-ribofuranosyl-1*H*-pyrazole-4-carboxamide 283

Reductive alkylation

Potential HIV protease inhibitors: Preparation of di-*N*-alkylated 2-, 6-, and 2,6-aminodeoxy-derivatives of *D*-glucose by direct displacement and by a novel reductive-alkylation procedure 109

Regioselective halogenation

Regioselective halogenation of pentono-1,4-lactones. Efficient synthesis of 5-chloro- and 5-bromo-5-deoxy derivatives 139

Relaxation

Solution conformation and dynamics of a tetrasaccharide related to the Lewis^x antigen deduced by ^1H NMR NOESY, ROESY, and T-ROESY measurements 3

Rhamnogalacturonan II

Rhamnogalacturonan II from the leaves of *Panax ginseng* C.A. Meyer as a macrophage Fc receptor expression-enhancing polysaccharide 239

Ribose

Synthesis and glycosidic coupling reaction of substituted 2,6-dioxabicyclo[3.1.0]hexanes: 1,2-anhydro-3,5-di-*O*-benzyl- α -*D*-ribofuranose 355

Ricin

Lectin-deficient ricin toxin intoxicates cells bearing the *D*-mannose receptor 251

Ring contraction

Chemistry of glucal halohydrins (II): An unusual protecting group effect in the competitive formation of formyl furanosides and methyl glycosides 301

T-ROESY

Solution conformation and dynamics of a tetrasaccharide related to the Lewis^x antigen deduced by ^1H NMR NOESY, ROESY, and T-ROESY measurements 3

Secondary structure

An NMR study of the dynamic single-stranded conformation of sodium pectate 19

Sialylation

Porcine liver (2 \rightarrow 3)- α -sialyltransferase: substrate specificity studies and application of the immobilized enzyme to the synthesis of various sialylated oligosaccharide sequences 161

Sialyltransferase

Porcine liver (2 \rightarrow 3)- α -sialyltransferase: substrate specificity studies and application of the immobilized enzyme to the synthesis of various sialylated oligosaccharide sequences 161

Simulation of phase transitions

Glass transition in aqueous solutions of glucose. Molecular dynamics simulation 51

Sodium pectate

An NMR study of the dynamic single-stranded conformation of sodium pectate 19

Soil-root interface

Molecular dynamics study of polygalacturonic acid chains in aqueous solution 85

 $\text{S}_\text{N}2$ substitution

Synthesis of methyl 4-thio- β -cellobioside. A reinvestigation 271

Starch

Branch-structure difference in starches of A- and B-type X-ray patterns revealed by their Naegeli dextrans 219

Structure

The structure of the exopolysaccharide of *Pseudomonas fluorescens* strain H13 323

Sugar beet

Formation of ferulic acid dehydromers through oxidative cross-linking of sugar beet pectin 179

Sugarbeet

Process for the isolation of preparative quantities of [2-*O*-(*trans*-feruloyl)- α -*L*-arabinofuranosyl]-(1 \rightarrow 5)-*L*-arabinofuranose from sugarbeet 351

Sulfide spacer-arm

Thiol addition to protected allyl glycosides: an improved method for the preparation of spacer-arm glycosides 369

Sulphonate displacement

Potential HIV protease inhibitors: Preparation of di-*N*-alkylated 2-, 6-, and 2,6-aminodeoxy-derivatives of *D*-glucose by direct displacement and by a novel reductive-alkylation procedure 109

Synthesis

Synthesis of 3- β -*D*-ribofuranosyl-1*H*-pyrazole-4-carboxamide 283

Convergent synthesis of an octasaccharide acceptor corresponding to the reducing terminus of mycobacterial 3-*O*-methylmannose polysaccharide (MMP) 347

Synthetic oligosaccharides

Synthesis of methyl α -glycosides of some higher oligosaccharide fragments of the O-antigen of *Vibrio cholerae* O1, serotype Inaba and Ogawa 329

Tetrasaccharide

Solution conformation and dynamics of a tetrasaccharide related to the Lewis^x antigen deduced by ^1H NMR NOESY, ROESY, and T-ROESY measurements 3

1,2-Thiocarbonates

Synthesis of furanose glycals from furanose 1,2-diols and their cyclic thiocarbonate esters 375

Thioglycosides

Synthesis of methyl 4-thio- β -cellobioside. A reinvestigation 271

Thionyl bromide

Regioselective halogenation of pentono-1,4-lactones. Efficient synthesis of 5-chloro- and 5-bromo-5-deoxy derivatives 139

Thionyl chloride

Regioselective halogenation of pentono-1,4-lactones. Efficient synthesis of 5-chloro- and 5-bromo-5-deoxy derivatives 139

Trans-sialidase

Porcine liver (2 \rightarrow 3)- α -sialyltransferase: substrate specificity studies and application of the immobilized enzyme to the synthesis of various sialylated oligosaccharide sequences 161

 β , β -Trehalose

Study of the phase space structure for a two-degrees of freedom model of a symmetric glycosidic linkage 59

Trichoderma reesei enzymes

Oligosaccharides obtained by enzymatic hydrolysis of birch kraft pulp xylan: Analysis by capillary zone electrophoresis and mass spectrometry 95

Trimeric sialic acid

A synthetic approach to the c-series gangliosides containing sialyl- $\alpha(2 \rightarrow 8)$ sialyl- $\alpha(2 \rightarrow 8)$ sialic acid: Synthesis of ganglioside GT4, $\alpha(2 \rightarrow 6)$ GT4 and GT3 207

Tunicate

Chondroitin ABC lyase digestion of an ascidian dermatan sulfate. Occurrence of unusual 6-O-sulfo-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-3-O-(2-O-sulfo- α -L-idopyranosyluronic acid)- β -D-galactose units 315

Unit cell parameters

X-ray study of beijerian sodium salts, a new galacturonic acid-containing exo-polysaccharide 41

Vaccine

Structural characterization of organized systems of polysaccharides and phospholipids by light scattering spectroscopy and electron microscopy 31

Vibrio cholerae O1

Synthesis of methyl α -glycosides of some higher oligosaccharide fragments of the O-antigen of *Vibrio cholerae* O1, serotype Inaba and Ogawa 329

X-ray pattern

Branch-structure difference in starches of A- and B-type X-ray patterns revealed by their Naegeli dextrans 219

Xylan

Oligosaccharides obtained by enzymatic hydrolysis of birch kraft pulp xylan: Analysis by capillary zone electrophoresis and mass spectrometry 95

D-Xylose

Oligosaccharides obtained by enzymatic hydrolysis of birch kraft pulp xylan: Analysis by capillary zone electrophoresis and mass spectrometry 95

